

WHAT IS GEOSCIENCE?

Geoscience is the study of the Earth and the complex geologic, marine, atmospheric, and hydrologic processes that sustain life and the economy. Understanding the Earth's surface and subsurface, its resources, history, and hazards allows us to develop solutions to critical economic, environmental, health, and safety challenges.



Satellite image: NASA/USGS Landsat Program. State outline (not to scale): Matt Battison.

WORKFORCE IN NEW YORK

- 18,291 geoscience employees (excludes self-employed) in 2017¹
- \$79,358: average median geoscience employee salary¹
- 47 academic geoscience departments²

WATER USE IN NEW YORK

- 890 million gallons/day: total groundwater withdrawal³
- 9.91 billion gallons/day: total surface water withdrawal³
- 2.42 billion gallons/day: public supply water withdrawal³
- 54 million gallons/day: water withdrawal for irrigation³
- 312 million gallons/day: industrial fresh water withdrawal³
- 87% of the population is served by public water supplies³

By the numbers: NEW YORK

- 18,291 geoscience employees (excludes self-employed)¹
- 890 million gallons/day: total groundwater withdrawal³
- \$1.28 billion: value of nonfuel mineral production in 2017⁴
- 93 total disaster declarations, including 27 severe storm, 23 flood, and 19 snow disasters (1953-2017)⁶
- \$55.8 million: NSF GEO grants awarded in 2017¹⁴

ENERGY AND MINERALS IN NEW YORK

- \$1.28 billion: value of nonfuel mineral production in 2017⁴
- Salt, stone (crushed), sand and gravel (construction): top three nonfuel minerals in order of value produced in 2017⁴
- 29.1 million megawatt hours: hydroelectricity produced in 2017⁵
- 3.94 million megawatt hours: wind produced in 2017⁵
- 214,000 megawatt hours: solar produced in 2017⁵

NATURAL HAZARDS IN NEW YORK

- 93 total disaster declarations, including 27 severe storm, 23 flood, and 19 snow disasters (1953-2017)⁶
- \$1.25 billion: individual assistance grants (2005-2017)⁶
- \$2.54 billion: mitigation grants (2005-2017)⁶
- \$4.19 billion: preparedness grants (2005-2017)⁶
- \$14.7 billion: public assistance grants (2005-2017)⁶
- 56 weather and/or climate events, each with costs exceeding \$1 billion (inflation adjusted) (1980-2017)⁷

¹ U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Occupational Employment Statistics*, May 2017
² American Geosciences Institute, *Directory of Geoscience Departments*, 53rd Edition (2018)
³ U.S. Geological Survey, *Estimated Use of Water in the United States* in 2015

⁴ U.S. Geological Survey, *Mineral Commodity Summaries* 2018
⁵ U.S. Energy Information Administration
⁶ FEMA Data Visualization: *Summary of Disaster Declarations and Grants* (accessed May 2, 2018)
⁷ NOAA National Centers for Environmental Information, *U.S. Billion-Dollar Weather and Climate Disasters from 1980 to 2018* (accessed April 6, 2018)

U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY (USGS)

- \$1.15 billion: total USGS budget in FY 2018 (5.8% increase from FY 2017)⁸
- The National Cooperative Geologic Mapping Program funds geologic mapping projects with federal (FEDMAP), state (STATEMAP), and university (EDMAP) partners
- \$2.11 million: New York STATEMAP funding (1993-2016)⁹
- 7 New York universities, including Brooklyn College and University of Rochester, have participated in EDMAP⁹
- USGS streamgages collect real-time or recent streamflow, groundwater, and water-quality data in New York

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION (NASA)

- \$20.7 billion: total NASA budget in FY 2018 (5.5% increase from FY 2017)¹⁰
- \$1.9 billion: total NASA Earth Science budget in FY 2018 (0% change from FY 2017)¹⁰
- Gravity Recovery and Climate Experiment (GRACE) satellites measure groundwater changes in New York
- Soil Moisture Active Passive (SMAP) satellite measures soil moisture in New York

NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION (NOAA)

- \$5.9 billion: total NOAA budget in FY 2018 (4.1% increase from FY 2017)¹¹
- Next-generation geostationary (GOES) and polar orbiting (JPSS) satellites provide weather forecasting for New York
- Deep Space Climate Observatory (DISCOVER) satellite monitors radiation and air quality over New York
- 9 National Weather Service Automated Surface Observing Systems (ASOS) stations in New York¹²
- 208 National Weather Service Cooperative Observer Program (COOP) sites in New York¹²

NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION (NSF)

- \$7.8 billion: total NSF budget in FY 2018 (4% increase from FY 2017)¹³
- \$1.4 billion: total NSF Geosciences Directorate (GEO) awards in FY 2017 (7.2% increase from FY 2016)¹⁴
- 158 NSF GEO awards in New York totaling \$55.8 million in 2017¹⁴
- \$39.6 million: NSF GEO grants awarded to Columbia University in 2017¹⁴

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY (EPA)

- \$8.1 billion: total EPA budget in FY 2018 (0% change from FY 2017)¹⁵
- 86 active Superfund sites in New York in 2018¹⁶
- \$39.6 million: Drinking Water State Revolving Fund (DWSRF) grants in New York in 2017¹⁷
- \$400,000: Brownfield cleanup grants awarded to New York in 2018¹⁸

FEDERAL FACILITIES IN NEW YORK

- DOE Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton
- NASA Goddard Institute for Space Studies, New York
- NOAA Center for Atmospheric Sciences, Albany
- USGS New York Water Science Center, Troy
- NSF BioXFEL, Buffalo

YOUR STATE SOURCE FOR GEOSCIENCE INFORMATION

New York State Geological Survey

222 Madison Avenue

Albany, NY 12230

<http://www.nysm.nysed.gov/research-collections/geology>

518-474-1432

⁸ U.S. Department of the Interior, *FY 2019 Budget in Brief*

⁹ U.S. Geological Survey, *National Cooperative Geologic Mapping Program*

¹⁰ National Aeronautics and Space Administration, *FY 2019 Budget Estimates*

¹¹ National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, *FY 2019 Bluebook*

¹² NOAA *In Your State and Territory*

¹³ U.S. House of Representatives, *FY 2018 Omnibus Spending Bill (Division B) – Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 2018*

¹⁴ National Science Foundation, *Budget Information System*

¹⁵ U.S. House of Representatives, *FY 2018 Omnibus Spending Bill (Division G) – Department of the Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 2018*

¹⁶ U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, *Superfund Sites*

¹⁷ U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, *Drinking Water State Revolving Fund National Information Management System Reports*

¹⁸ U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, *Brownfields Grant Fact Sheet Search*

AGI's Geoscience Policy and Critical Issues programs support well-informed public policy and decision making by providing information and facilitating dialogue between the geoscience community and decision makers at all levels.

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